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M1M1: Progress Test 2: November 14th 2003

Write your name and tutorial group number on your answer book.

No calculators. No books/lecture notes.

50 minutes. Attempt all five questions.

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1. Compute the following limits:

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left[ \frac{\tanh x}{x} \right]; \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow \pi/2} \left[ \frac{\sin x - 1}{\cos x} \right]; \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{(1 + \sqrt{x})} - \sqrt{(1 - \sqrt{x})}}{\sqrt{x}} \right].$$

2. By writing

$$\log(1 + x) = a_1x + a_2x^2 + a_3x^3 + \dots$$

and using the fact that

$$1 + x = \exp(\log(1 + x)), \quad \text{for } |x| < 1,$$

find  $a_1$ ,  $a_2$  and  $a_3$ .

Using this result, or otherwise, compute the three limits:

$$(a) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left[ \frac{\log \cos x}{x^2} \right]; \quad (b) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left[ \frac{\log(1 + x^2)}{\sin(2x)} \right]; \quad (c) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left[ (\cos x)^{1/x} \right].$$

3. Find the derivative of  $\sin \sqrt{x}$  from first principles.

4. Find the derivative of the following functions:

$$(a) (x^{10} + 1)^{1/2}; \quad (b) x \tanh(x); \quad (c) \frac{x}{e^x + e^{-x}}; \quad (d) [\exp(x)]^x.$$

5. Find an explicit expression for

$$\frac{d^n}{dx^n} (x^2 e^{3x})$$

where  $n \geq 2$  is a positive integer.

**THE END**